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# Case Studies in Thermal Engineering

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/csite



# Competitive study of a geothermal heat pump equipped with an intermediate economizer for various ORC working fluids

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### HIGHLIGHTS

- Simulation of a heat pump with a geothermal heat source equipped with an economizer for the winter operating mode.
- Exergeoenvironmental analysis of the system for five working fluids, including R134a, R12, R152a, R1234yf and R1234ze(E).
- Investigation of the effect of changing different parameters, on the environmental parameters for five working fluids.

#### ARTICLE INFO

Handling Editor: Huihe Qiu

Keywords: Geothermal heat pump

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## https://doi.org/10.1016/j.csite.2023.102954

Received 14 December 2022; Received in revised form 4 March 2023; Accepted 26 March 2023

Available online 28 March 2023

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#### GRAPHICAL ABSTRACT



#### ABSTRACT

Exergoenvironmental analysis is used to assess system performance from an environmental point of view. The analyses' guiding principles are formed based on evaluations of the thermodynamic and ambient conditions. The ground source heat pump is one of the most suitable technologies for

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