

A collage of images illustrating various fields of study and technology. It includes a close-up of a hand holding a smartphone displaying a fingerprint, a hand pointing at a glowing blue digital interface with a circular dial, a hand holding a transparent flexible electronic device with a grid of small sensors or LEDs, and a hand holding a small gold-colored trophy. The background features a landscape with mountains and water.

Genoveva Vargas-Solar

EDITOR

# CRITICAL FACTORS IN INDUSTRY 4.0

A Multidisciplinary Perspective



El Colegio de  
Chihuahua  
Institución Pública de Investigación y Posgrado

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## CHAPTER 5

# Weibull Reliability Methodology for Ball Bearing Design Based on Hertz Stress With Focus on Industry 4.0

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**Abstract.** The fourth industrial revolution, also known as Industry 4.0, is characterized by the digitalization of processes and use of technologies for manufacturing along with the combination of production processes and machines using internet, software and sensors is common. Since many of the mechanical elements of machines like bearings, screws, springs, gears, and pulleys are prone to failures or require constant maintenance, Industry 4.0 allows an analysis and provides instant feedbacks of the problems. Thus, when the process machines are interconnected and available, fewer failures will surface due to instantaneous feedback. Consequently, maintenance programs need to be rigorously designed, implemented and monitored. Moreover, there exist various types of maintenance such as preventive, corrective and predictive. The latter is the maintenance that is more commonly used in Industry